

Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing

Mid-Year Fellows Workshop m Honor of Louis O. Ke so

January 15 - 16, 2022

www.kelsoworkshop.org



Mid-Year Fellows Workshop in Honor of Louis O. Kelso

The purpose of the annual symposium is to study broad-based forms of capital ownership and capital income such as various forms of employee share ownership, Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs), equity compensation, employee ownership trusts, profit sharing, gain sharing, and worker cooperatives. The workshop also explores approaches to broadened citizen capital ownership, "second incomes," and dividend funds for citizens in the United States. The workshop provides an opportunity for scholars to present research in progress, receive mentoring and feedback, work on joint research projects and publications, and meet foundation officials and publishers interested in this scholarship. The workshop convenes members of the Fellowship Program of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing at Rutgers University's School of Management and Labor Relations. This workshop honors the life's work of political economist, investment banker, attorney, and law professor Louis O. Kelso.

Location

Presentations and discussions will occur in virtual "rooms" on our conference website. Participation will occur via Zoom and chat. Some sessions are pre-recorded, but most are live. If you wish to participate in a live session via Zoom, click on the Zoom link below the video. The conference website can be accessed at: <u>kelsoworkshop.org</u>

Papers

For copies of papers and presentations, see the Google Drive folder linked <u>here</u> and on the conference website.

Fellows

Speakers designated as "fellows" in the agenda are Fellows of the Rutgers Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing.

Time Zones

All times are listed in GMT-5 New York City time (i.e., Eastern Time).

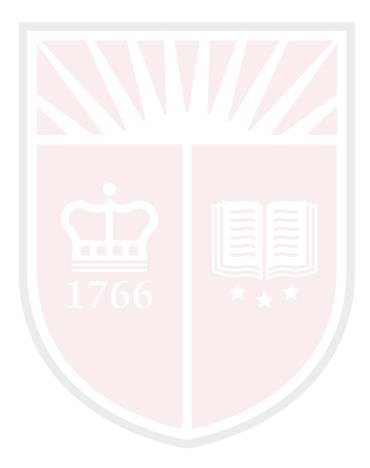
A special thank you to Christopher Michael, who serves as the Chair of the Kelso Workshop. He is Managing Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing and an Assistant Professor in the Labor Studies and Employment Relations Department at Rutgers SMLR. As Managing Director of the Institute, he has the support of the Open Society Foundation, the Beyster Foundation for Enterprise Development, the Joseph Cabral Fellowship, and Google.org.





Table of Contents

PROGRAM OVERVIEW
PROGRAM DETAILS
SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 15, 2022 (GMT-5)
Saturday Afternoon, January 15, 2022 (GMT-5)
Sunday Morning, January 16, 2022 (GMT-5)
Sunday Afternoon, January 16, 2022 (GMT-5)
INFORMATION AND ASSISTANCE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
INDEX
CONTACT INFORMATION

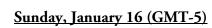




Program Overview

Saturday, January 15 (GMT-5)

9:00am– 10:30am	Welcome, Institute Award, College Presidents, Research Updates, & Report on CLEO Room 1
10:30am– 12:00pm	Concurrent Sessions
	Empirical Studies (Quantitative) – Room 1: Research on Job Quality in Employee-Owned Firms
	Empirical Studies (Qualitative) – Room 2: <i>Philosophical Perspectives on Workplace Democracy</i>
	Policy School – Room 3: Panel Discussion: Policy Analysis of the Employee Equity Loan Act
	International I – Room 4: Employee Share Ownership in China and Korea
	International II – Room 5: Undergraduate Senior Thesis on Employee Participation
12:00pm– 1:00pm	The William Foote Whyte and Kathleen King Whyte Book Prize Room 1
1:00pm– 2:00pm	Lunch With Theme Tables Lunchroom
2:00pm– 3:30pm	Concurrent Sessions
0.001	Empirical Studies (Quantitative) – Room 1: Research on Worker Behavior With Employee Incentives
	Empirical Studies (Qualitative) – Room 2: Teaching Employee Ownership
	Policy School – Room 3: Panel Discussion: Worker Cooperatives and Private Capital
	International I – Room 4: Louis Kelso's Vision of Consumer and Employee Stock Ownership
	International II – Room 5: <i>ESOP Trends in India</i>
3:30pm– 5:00pm	Concurrent Sessions
3:00pm	Empirical Studies (Quantitative) – Room 1: Empirical Research on Worker Cooperatives
	Empirical Studies (Qualitative) – Room 2: ESOPs, Employee Ownership Trusts, and Sustainability
	Policy School – Room 3: Book Talk: "The Cooperative State"
	International I – Room 4: The Mondragon Conglomerate of Worker Cooperatives
	International II – Room 5: Employee Share Ownership in Poland



9:00am– 10:30am	ESOP Company Panel: The Context for Research Questions Room 1
10:30am-	Concurrent Sessions
12:00pm	Empirical Studies (Quantitative) – Room 1: Research on Equity Shares and Profit Sharing
	Policy School – Room 3: New Online Rutgers/Kellogg Programs for Minority-Owned Business Owners
	International I – Room 4: Employee Ownership in Scotland: The Tullis Russell Story
	International II – Room 5: European Employee Share Ownership and Firm Performance
12:00pm– 1:00pm	<i>Nobles Fellowship Keynote: Get Better at Flatter</i> Room 1
1:00pm– 2:00pm	Lunch With Theme Tables Lunchroom
2:00pm– 3:30pm	Concurrent Sessions
	Empirical Studies (Quantitative) – Room 1: Wealth Inequality, Gender, Race, and Worker Wellbeing
	Empirical Studies (Qualitative) – Room 2: Book Talk: "Ours: The Case for Universal Property"
	Policy School – Room 3: Panel Discussion: ESOP Buyouts, Sustainability, and Worker Wealth
	International I – Room 4: Worker Cooperatives in Quebec
	International II – Room 5: Employee Stock Ownership Plans in Korea



Program Details

Saturday Morning, January 15, 2022 (GMT-5)

9:00am-Welcome, Institute Award, College Presidents, Research Updates, & Report on CLEO10:30amRoom 1

Welcome

Adrienne Eaton, Dean of the Rutgers School of Management and Labor Relations Joseph Blasi, Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; J. Robert Beyster Distinguished Professor, Rutgers University Douglas Kruse, Associate Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; Distinguished Professor, Rutgers University Christopher Michael, Managing Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; Assistant Professor, Rutgers University David Binns, Chair of the Friends of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing and Executive Fellow, Rutgers University

Institute Award

Dick May, American Working Capital

Developing an Employee Ownership Program at Guilford College Kyle Farmbry, President, Guilford College; Louis O. Kelso Fellow, Rutgers University

Developing an Employee Ownership Program at Chatham University David Finegold, President, Chatham University; Former Dean of the Rutgers School of Management and Labor Relations

Research Updates

Angelina Grigoryeva, Social Capital Fellow; University of Toronto Stacey Sutton, Kendeda Fellow; University of Illinois at Chicago Michael Palmieri, Institute Fellow; Kent State University Tej Gonza, Rutgers Research Fellow; University of Ljubljana Elizabeth Bennett, Institute Fellow; Harvard JFK School of Government; Lewis & **Clark College** Sally Sledge, J. Robert Beyster Fellow; Norfolk State University Joyce Hart, Hartfilms Andrew Pendleton, Faculty Mentor and Fellow; University of New South Wales Ed Carberry, Employee Ownership Foundation Louis O. Kelso and J. Robert Beyster Fellow; University of Massachusetts Boston Jung Ook Kim, Employee Ownership Foundation Louis O. Kelso and W.K. Kellogg Fellow; Rutgers University Marcelo Vieta, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; University of Toronto Tanya Smith Brice, Robert W. Edwards Fellow; Council on Social Work Education Valerie Whitcomb, Employee Ownership Foundation Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Salisbury University Ambuj Gupta, CHRIST University

Report on the Curriculum Library for Employee Ownership Adria Scharf, CLEO Project Director; J. Robert Beyster Fellow; Rutgers University

10:30am-12:00pm **Concurrent Sessions**

Research on Job Quality in Employee-Owned Firms Room 1 – Empirical Studies (Quantitative)

Chair: Gonzalo Hernández Gutiérrez, Institute Fellow; ITESO Jesuit University of Guadalajara

How Employee Share Ownership Strengthens Job Quality: Why Job Quality Strategies Should Focus on Transitioning Family-Owned Businesses to Their Employees Adria Scharf, J. Robert Beyster Fellow; Rutgers University

Melissa Hoover, Executive Fellow; Democracy at Work Institute

Discussants: Maureen Conway, Aspen Institute Joan Meyers, W. K. Kellogg Fellow; California Polytechnic State University at San Luis Obispo

Philosophical Perspectives on Workplace Democracy Room 2 – Empirical Studies (Qualitative)

Chair: Lucas McGranahan, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; University of Illinois at Chicago

Power and Efficiency in Work Organisation Felix FitzRoy, University of St Andrews Michael Nolan, University of Hull

Transitional Justice, Stability and Workplace Democracy **Christian Neuhäuser**, TU Dortmund University



Panel Discussion: Policy Analysis of the Employee Equity Loan Act Room 3 – Policy School

Chair: Joseph Blasi, Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; J. Robert Beyster Distinguished Professor, Rutgers University

Panelists: Christopher Mackin, Ray Carey Fellow; Harvard Law School; American Working Capital Dick May, American Working Capital Jack Moriarty, Ownership America Philip Reeves, Apis & Heritage Keith Butcher, ButcherJoseph & Co. Elizabeth DiCola, First Midwest Bank

Employee Share Ownership in China and Korea Room 4 – International I

Chair: Richard Freeman, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Harvard University

Factors Impacting the Effectiveness of Employee Share Ownership Schemes in China in Relation to Voluntary Turnover Intention Adie Leung, Global Equity Organization

The Role of Business Strategy on the Adoption and Effectiveness of Broad-Based Employee Share Ownership YeongJoon Yoon, Texas A&M University-Central Texas

Revised Performance Analysis of Employee Share Ownership Plans: Evidence in China Huifen Pan, University of Lorraine

Discussant:

Joo Hun Han, Computershare and Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Rutgers University Nancy Wiefek, Joseph Cabral and Robert W. Edwards Fellow; National Center for Employee Ownership Dan Weltmann, Louis O. Kelso, Corey Rosen, and Kevin Ruble Fellow; Western Connecticut State University



	Undergraduate Senior Thesis on Employee Participation Room 5 – International II
	Chair: Suzanne Link, Deloitte
	<i>Employee Participation, Productivity, and Public Goods: A Real-Effort Experiment</i> Andrew Souther , Fordham University
	Discussant: Phil Mellizo, Louis O. Kelso and Joseph Cabral Fellow; College of Wooster
12:00pm– 1:00pm	The William Foote Whyte and Kathleen King Whyte Book Prize Room 1
	Chair: Adrienne Eaton , Dean of the Rutgers School of Management and Labor Relations
	Winner: "Shared Entrepreneurship: A Path to Engaged Employee Ownership" by Frank Shipper, Louis O. Kelso and Kevin Ruble Fellow; Salisbury University
	Finalist: "Firms as Political Entities: Saving Democracy through Economic Bicameralism" by Isabelle Ferreras, University of Louvain
	Honorable Mention: "The Making of a Democratic Economy: How to Build Prosperity for the Many, Not the Few" by Marjorie Kelly, J. Robert Beyster Fellow, and Ted Howard ; The Democracy Collaborative
	Discussants: Joo Hun Han, Computershare and Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Rutgers University Adria Scharf, J. Robert Beyster Fellow; Rutgers University
1:00pm-	Lunch With Theme Tables
2:00pm	Room 1. <i>Growing Employee Ownership Through Acquisitions</i> – Daniel Goldstein , Folience
	Room 2. <i>Law and Political Economy of Employee Ownership</i> – Michael Brennan, Democracy at Work Institute
	Room 3. <i>Employee Ownership on the Ballot: A Massachusetts Advisory Initiative</i> – Jack Moriarty, Ownership America
	Room 4. <i>Update on the European Federation of Employee Share Ownership (EFES)</i> – Marc Mathieu, EFES



Saturday Afternoon, January 15, 2022 (GMT-5)

2:00pm– 3:30pm	Concurrent Sessions
I	Research on Worker Behavior With Employee Incentives
	Room 1 – Empirical Studies (Quantitative)
	Chair: Jung Ook Kim , Employee Ownership Foundation Louis O. Kelso and W.K. Kellogg Fellow; Rutgers University
	An Experimental Examination of Incentive and Sorting Effects of Pay-for-Performance on Creative Performance
	Ji Hyun Kim, University of Wisconsin–Madison Wisconsin School of Business
	Coworker Helping under Profit Sharing: Evidence from the Lab
	Phil Mellizo, Louis O. Kelso and Joseph Cabral Fellow; College of Wooster
	Discussant: Richard Freeman, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Harvard University
	Teaching Employee Ownership
	Room 2 – Empirical Studies (Qualitative)
	Chair: Adria Scharf, J. Robert Beyster Fellow; Rutgers University
	Daphne Berry , Robert W. Edwards, W. K. Kellogg Foundation, and J. Robert Beyster Fellow; University of Hartford
	Teaching Employee Ownership in Strategic Management
	Jegoo Lee, J. Robert Beyster Fellow; University of Rhode Island
	<i>Teaching Employee Ownership and Equity Compensation: Less-Hierarchical Organizations</i> Trevor Young-Hyman , Bill and Connie Nobles, and Louis O. Kelso Fellow; University of Pittsburgh Katz School of Business
	Adria Scharf, J. Robert Beyster Fellow; Rutgers University

Panel Discussion: Worker Cooperatives and Private Capital Room 3 – Policy School

Chair: **Bill Castellano**, Wawa Fellow, NJ/NY Center for Employee Ownership; Rutgers University

Panelists: Todd Leverette, Apis & Heritage Evan Edwards, Project Equity David Hammer, The ICA Group Philip Reeves, Aptis & Heritage Jeanette Webster, Fund for Employee Ownership

Louis Kelso's Vision of Consumer Stock Ownership Plans (CSOP) and Employee Stock Ownership Room 4 – International I

Chair: Maurie Cohen, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; New Jersey Institute of Technology

Speaker: **Jens Lowitzsch**, Kelso Professorship at European University Viadrina Frankfurt (Oder)

Discussant: John Menke, Menke & Associates Erik Olsen, Senior Fellow, Robert W. Edwards, Joseph Cabral, and Louis O. Kelso Fellow; University of Missouri Kansas City

ESOP Trends in India Room 5 – International II

Chair: Lisa Schur, W.K. Kellogg Fellow; Rutgers University

Speaker: Parizad Sirwalla, KPMG



3:30pm- 5:00pm	Concurrent Sessions
- I	Empirical Research on Worker Cooperatives
	Room 1 – Empirical Studies (Quantitative)
	Chair: Alfredo Carlos, Q. E. Shaw McKean Jr. Fellow; Eastern Washington University
	When Workers Matter Most: A Study of Worker Cooperatives and the Prioritization of Workers Through COVID 19
	Workers Through COVID-19 Olga Prushinskaya, Executive Fellow; Democracy at Work Institute
	Jamie Pockrandt, Democracy at Work Institute
	James Coutinho, Swinburne University of Technology
	Producer Cooperatives: An Assessment of the Literature
	Derek Jones, Faculty Mentor and Fellow; Hamilton College
	Discussants:
	Stacey Sutton, Kendeda Fellow; University of Illinois at Chicago
	Joyce Rothschild, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Virginia Tech
	Laura Hanson Schlachter, Rutgers Research Fellow; University of Wisconsin–Madison
	ESOPs, Employee Ownership Trusts, and Sustainability
	Room 2 – Empirical Studies (Qualitative)
	Chair: Anne-Laure Winkler, ACSPA Fellow; Baruch College, CUNY
	Speaker: Art Hosokawa , Atomi University Graduate School of Management; Japan Employee Ownership Association
	Discussant: Christopher Michael , Managing Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; Assistant Professor, Rutgers University
	Book Talk: "The Cooperative State: The Case for Employee Ownership on a National Scale"
	by Tom Winters
	Room 3 – Policy School
	Chair: Camille Kerr, Executive Fellow; Upside Down Consulting
	Speaker: Tom Winters, Independent Researcher
	Panelists:
	Erik Olsen , Senior Fellow, Robert W. Edwards, Joseph Cabral, and Louis O. Kelso Fellow;
	University of Missouri Kansas City Robert Hockett , Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Cornell Law School



The Mondragon Conglomerate of Worker Cooperatives Room 4 – International I

Chair: Nancy Wiefek, Joseph Cabral and Robert W. Edwards Fellow; National Center for Employee Ownership

The Governance of Multi-stakeholder Cooperatives in Mondragon: The Evolving Relationship among Purpose, Structure and Process Oier Imaz, Mondragon University Fred Freundlich, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Mondragon University Aritz Kanpandegi, Mondragon University

Eroski, A Mondragon Co-op: Global Power Catering to Local Taste **Frank Shipper**, Louis O. Kelso and Kevin Ruble Fellow; Salisbury University

Discussant: David Ellerman, Faculty Mentor and Fellow; University of Ljubljana, Slovenia George Cheney, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; University of Colorado Colorado Springs

Employee Share Ownership in Poland Room 5 – International II

Chair: Corey Rosen, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; National Center for Employee Ownership

Speaker: Kris Ludwiniak, Polish Federation of Employee Ownership

Discussant: **David Binns,** Chair of the Friends of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing and Executive Fellow, Rutgers University



Sunday Morning, January 16, 2022 (GMT-5)

9:00am– 10:30am	ESOP Company Panel: The Context for Research Questions Room 1
	Chair: Ginny Vanderslice , Faculty Fellow and Mentor; University of Pennsylvania; Praxis Consulting
	Panelists:
	Marcy Tessmann, C.O.nxt (<u>co-nxt.com</u>)
	Kurt David, Eagle Radio (<u>eagleradio.net</u>)
	Jonathan Tabor, Allied Mineral Products (<u>alliedmineral.com</u>)
	Discussant:
	Jennifer Briggs, Executive Fellow; Modern Times
	Jemmer Driggs, Executive renow, Wodern Thiles
10:30am–	Concurrent Sessions
12:00рт	
	Further Empirical Research on Equity Shares and Profit Sharing
	Room 1 – Empirical Studies (Quantitative)
	Chair: Muhammad Azim, Louis O. Kelso Fellow, City University of Hong Kong
	When Do Employees Choose to Invest in their Firms? An Empirical Examination of Factors
	Affecting Employees' Participation in Employee Stock Purchase Plans
	Joo Hun Han, Computershare and Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Rutgers University
	Communication in Multilateral Bargaining with Joint Production
	Andrzej Baranski, Corey Rosen Fellow; Maastricht University
	Discussants: Ilona Babenko, J. Robert Beyster Fellow, Arizona State University David Wray, Executive Fellow; Plan Sponsor Council of America



New Online Rutgers/Kellogg Programs to Educate Minority-Owned Business Owners About Employee Ownership Strategies for Business Succession Planning Room 3 – Policy School

Chair: Michael Palmieri, Institute Fellow; Kent State University

Speaker: **Bill Castellano**, Wawa Fellow, NJ/NY Center for Employee Ownership; Rutgers University

Discussants: **Tabitha Croscut**, Devine Millimet **Marcelo Vieta**, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; University of Toronto

Employee Ownership in Scotland: The Tullis Russell Story Room 4 – International I

Chair: Rick Van Doel, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Indiana Center for Employee Ownership

Speaker: David Erdal, Executive Fellow; Baxi Partnership

Discussants:

Vernon Woodley, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Eastern Illinois University Cecile Betit, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Independent Researcher

European Employee Share Ownership and Firm Performance Room 5 – International II

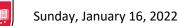
Chair: Thibault Mirabel, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; University of Paris-Nanterre

Speaker: Fabiano Monetti, Getulio Vargas Foundation São Paulo School of Business Administration

Discussants: Erik Poutsma, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Radboud University Nicolas Aubert, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Aix-Marseille University



12:00pm– 1:00pm	<i>Nobles Fellowship Keynote: Get Better at Flatter</i> Room 1
	Chair: Joseph Blasi , Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; J. Robert Beyster Distinguished Professor, Rutgers University
	Speaker: Markus Reitzig, Bill and Connie Nobles Fellow; University of Vienna
1:00pm– 2:00pm	Discussants: Paul DiMaggio, New York University Trevor Young-Hyman, Bill and Connie Nobles, and Louis O. Kelso Fellow; University of Pittsburgh Katz School of Business
	Comment and Questions: Bill Nobles, Executive Fellow; Rutgers University
	Lunch With Theme Tables
	Room 1. <i>L.A. CO-OP LAB: Not Business as Usual</i> – Ashley Ortiz , Rocky Mountain Employee Ownership Center, and Gilda Haas , L.A. Co-op Lab
	Room 2. <i>State-Level Employee Ownership Policy & Advocacy: A Discussion of Current Efforts in California and Opportunities Nationwide</i> – Hilary Abell , Executive Fellow: Project Equity
	Room 3. <i>Prudential Report: "Understanding the Opportunities for Employee Ownership Among Minority Veteran-Owned Businesses"</i> – Bill Castellano , Wawa Fellow, NJ/NY Center for Employee Ownership; Rutgers University
	Room 4. <i>Update on Ownership Works</i> – Anna-Lisa Miller, Ownership Works



Sunday Afternoon, January 16, 2022 (GMT-5)

2:00pm– 3:30pm	Concurrent Sessions
	Wealth Inequality, Gender, Race, and Worker Wellbeing Room 1 – Empirical Studies (Quantitative)
	Chair: Tanya Smith Brice, Robert W. Edwards Fellow; Council on Social Work Education
	Shared Capitalism and Wealth: New Evidence Takao Kato, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; Colgate University Gabrielle Sorresso, Colgate University
	The Gender Equity Gap: A Multistudy Investigation of Within-Job Inequality in Equity- Based Awards Felice Klein, Corey Rosen Fellow; Boise State University
	Ryan Hammond, Louis O. Kelso Fellow; Nike
	Gender Differences in Retention Effects of Equity Compensation Felice Klein, Corey Rosen Fellow; Boise State University Marshall Vance, Fidelity Fellow; Arizona State University
	Discussants: Fidan Kurtulus, Senior Fellow, J. Robert Beyster, Joseph Cabral, and Michael W. Huber Fellow; University of Massachusetts Amherst Douglas Kruse, Associate Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; Distinguished Professor, Rutgers University
	Book Talk: "Ours: The Case for Universal Property" by Peter Barnes Room 2 – Empirical Studies (Qualitative)
	Chair: Sarah Reibstein, Rutgers Research Fellow; Princeton University
	Speaker: Peter Barnes, Working Assets
	Discussants: Brent Ranalli, The Cadmus Group James Boyce, University of Massachusetts Amherst



Panel Discussion: ESOP Buyouts, Sustainability, and Worker Wealth Room 3 – Policy School

Chair: Christopher Michael, Managing Director of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing; Assistant Professor, Rutgers University

Panelists: Erin Turley, McDermott Will & Emery David Ellerman, Faculty Mentor and Fellow; University of Ljubljana, Slovenia Alex Moss, Praxis Consulting John Kober, Morgan Lewis Jim Steiker, SES ESOP Strategies, a Stevens & Lee/Griffin Company Mary Josephs, Verit Advisors

Worker Cooperatives in Quebec Room 4 – International I

Chair: Simon Pek, Rutgers Research Fellow; University of Victoria

Speaker: Louis Rivet-Préfontaine, University of Montreal

Discussant: Marcelo Vieta, Faculty Fellow and Mentor; University of Toronto

Employee Stock Ownership Plans in Korea Room 5 – International II

Chair: Jung Ook Kim, Employee Ownership Foundation Louis O. Kelso and W.K. Kellogg Fellow; Rutgers University

Speaker: Grace Hyunmin Cho, Korea Securities Finance Corporation

Discussants: Sangjoon Lee, George S. Pillsbury Fellow; Stanford University Andy Kim, Louis O. Kelso and Corey Rosen Fellow; Sung Kyun Kwan University

Information and Assistance

Special Assistance

Christopher Michael, Managing Director: +1 (917) 341-2728

Joseph Blasi, Director: +1 (609) 240-4657

Douglas Kruse, Associate Director: +1 (908) 616-7841

Citation of Participants and Audio/Video Permissions

Participants in the workshop are asked to seek permission from the author/presenter before citing confidential information or unpublished papers. All company case studies by invited company guests are deemed to be confidential information in order to encourage free and open discussion of issues that can inform research. Please treat them as such. Please do not make or post video or audio recordings of the conference. However, please feel free to take and post still photos and related commentary in social media. This conference is not open to the public and members of the media.

Fellowship Program

For information on the Fellowship Program and announcements for applying to upcoming fellowships, please visit:

https://smlr.rutgers.edu/content/fellowships-professorships

Further Information on the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing

Please visit our website at:

https://smlr.rutgers.edu/institute-employee-ownership-profit-sharing



Acknowledgements

Support for the Kelso Workshop

The Kelso Workshop is supported this year by generous gifts from the J. Robert Beyster permanent endowment at Rutgers SMLR, which supports the J. Robert Beyster Chair and Endowed Professorship and programs of the Institute, a gift of J. Robert Beyster, Mary Ann Beyster, and the Beyster Family, the Joseph Cabral Fellowship and permanent endowment at Rutgers SMLR, Carta, the Open Society Foundation, John Menke of Menke & Associates, Google.org, The Abby Rockefeller permanent endowment at Rutgers SMLR, Laurette Verbinski on behalf of the Patrick McGovern Scholarship Fund, and the Friends of the Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing which is chaired by David Binns.

Support for the Research Fellowships and Scholarships

The J. Robert Beyster Endowed Professorship and the J. Robert Beyster Fellowships are made possible through a gift and endowment of the Beyster Foundation for Enterprise Development by J. Robert Beyster and Mary Ann Beyster and the Beyster Family. The Employee Ownership Foundation Louis O. Kelso Fellowships are made possible through a gift of the Employee Ownership Foundation along with an endowment for the annual Employee Ownership Foundation Kelso Fellowship. The Louis O. Kelso Traveling Fellowships, supporting participation in the conference, are made available by a gift of John Menke of Menke & Associates through the Employee Ownership Foundation. The Roland Attenborough Fellowships are supported by Roland Attenborough. The Adam Blumenthal Fellowship is made possible through a gift of Adam Blumenthal and Lynn Feasley. The American Coalition of Stock Plan Administrators (ACSPA) Fellowship is made possible by the American Coalition of Stock Plan Administrators. The Blue Wolf Capital Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Blue Wolf Capital Management and Adam Blumenthal. The Joseph Cabral Distinguished Scholar and Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Joseph and Bonnie Cabral and the Cabral permanent endowment. The Ray Carey Fellowship is made possible through a gift of the estate of Ray and Dennice Carey and the Ray Carey Fellowship Fund from the friends and family of Ray Carey along with bequest by Ray Carey to the Institute. Citi has provided past support for scholarships for new scholars from Historically Black Colleges and Universities to attend the Institute's conferences. The Computershare Fellowship is made possible by a gift of Computershare. The Equatex Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Equatex. The Robert W. Edwards Fellowships for Advanced Study of Employee Stock Ownership are made possible through a gift of James Steiker of SES ESOP Strategies, a Stevens & Lee/Griffin Company, through the Employee Ownership Foundation in honor of the long and distinguished legal career of Rob Edwards. The Fidelity Fellowships in Equity Compensation Research are made possible through a gift of Fidelity Investments. Fellowships supported by Google.org are made possible by its gift. The Michael W. Huber Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Dr. Caroline Huber. The Kellogg Foundation Fellowships are made possible



by a Rutgers research grant from the W. K. Kellogg Foundation. The Kendeda Fellowships will be made possible by a gift from the Kendeda Fund. The Lon and Lauren McGowan Fellowships are made possible by a gift from Lon and Lauren McGowan. The Patrick J. McGovern Scholarships to support the attendance of new international scholars at the workshop were supported by Laurette Verbinski to honor her brother, Patrick J. McGovern. The Q. A. Shaw McKean Jr. Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Linda Borden McKean and the Shrewsbury Foundation. The Morgan Stanley Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Morgan Stanley. The Bill Nobles Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Bill and Connie Nobles with a matching gift from the Exxon-Mobil Corporation. The George Sturgis Pillsbury Fellowships are made possible through a gift of Charlie Pillsbury and the Pillsbury Family. The Corey Rosen Fellowships are made possible through a gift of the Rosen Ownership Opportunity Fund of the National Center for Employee Ownership. The Kevin Ruble Fellowships in Conscious Capitalism are made possible through a gift of Kevin Ruble. The Robert W. Smiley Jr. Fellowship is made possible through a gift of Robert W. Smiley Jr. The Senior Fellowship has been supported in the past by the School of Management and Labor Relations. The Social Capital Fellowship dealing with Canada is made possible through the support of Social Capital Partners of Canada. A series of new international fellowships will be supported by the TO.org Foundation. The Wawa Fellowships are supported through a gift of Wawa, Inc. The Institute has also received several anonymous gifts from charitable trusts that have supported additional fellowships this year.

Support for Institute Research and Other Programs

During the past academic year, research projects and other programs of the Institute have received support from the Ford Foundation, the W.K. Kellogg Foundation, the Open Society Foundation, the Prudential Foundation, and the Russell Sage Foundation. The William Foot Whyte and Kathleen King Whyte Book Prize and the Joyce Rothschild Book Prize are supported by a perpetual book prize endowment made possible by Joyce Rothschild, members of the Whyte family, and Adam Blumenthal of Blue Wolf Capital Strategies.

Special Acknowledgements

We deeply appreciate the efforts of Laura Hart over the past years. Laura managed the accounts of the Institute and we wish her well in her retirement after many years of helping the Institute manage its finances. We welcome the new manager of the Institute accounts, Yesenia Basilio, and thank her for her hard work. Bethany Dennis and Eileen Nash provide important administrative support and their efficient and friendly help is deeply appreciated. The supportive assistance of the other SMLR professional staff who help at various times support the fellowship program is gratefully acknowledged, especially Khaleef Crumbley, Janice DiLella, Jeanine Nagrod, and Terri Shields. We thank the Director of Development, Gabrielle Peterson who is responsible for all of our fund-raising. The support of Dean Adrienne Eaton and Associate Dean Elaine Kovac Stroud is gratefully appreciated, as well as the assistance of



Lavinia Boxill and Drew Kaiden of the Rutgers University Foundation. Finally, we are also grateful to Steve Flamisch, SMLR's press officer, Debbie Vogel, the Director of Marketing and Communications, and Ginny Becaccio, the Communications Coordinator who support the Institute throughout the year.





<u>Index</u>

Α

Abell, Hilary	17
Aubert, Nicolas	
Azim, Muhammad	

В

Babenko, Ilona	15
Barnes, Peter	18
Bennett, Elizabeth	7
Berry, Daphne	11
Betit, Cecile	16
Binns, David	. 7, 14
Blasi, Joseph7	, 9, 17
Boyce, James	18
Brennan, Michael	10
Briggs, Jennifer	15
Butcher, Keith	9

С

Carberry, Ed	7
Carlos, Alfredo	13
Castellano, Bill12, 1	6, 17
Cheney, George	14
Cho, Grace Hyunmin	19
Cohen, Maurie	12
Conway, Maureen	8
Coutinho, James	13
Croscut, Tabitha	16

D

David, Kurt	15
DiCola, Elizabeth	9
DiMaggio, Paul	17
E	

Ε

Eaton, Adrienne	7, 10
Edwards, Evan	12
Ellerman, David 1	L4, 19
Erdal, David	16

F

Farmbry, Kyle	7
Ferreras, Isabelle	10
Finegold, David	7
FitzRoy, Felix	8
Freeman, Richard	9, 11
Freundlich, Fred	14

G

Goldstein, Daniel
п
Haas, Gilda
Hammer, David12
Hammond, Ryan
Han, Joo Hun
Hanson Schlachter, Laura 13
Hart, Joyce
Hernández Gutiérrez, Gonzalo
Hockett, Robert
Hoover, Melissa
Hosokawa, Art13
Howard, Ted10
I
Imaz, Oier 14
J

Iones, Derek

Jones, Derek	13
Josephs, Mary	19

Κ

Kanpandegi, Aritz	14
Kato, Takao	18
Kelly, Marjorie	10
Kerr, Camille	13
Kim, Andy	19
Kim, Ji Hyun	11
Kim, Jung Ook	7, 11, 19
Klein, Felice	18
Kober, John	19
Kruse, Douglas	7, 18
Kurtulus, Fidan	18

L

Lee, Jegoo	11
Lee, Sangjoon	19
Leung, Adie	9
Leverette, Todd	12
Link, Suzanne	10
Lowitzsch, Jens	12
Ludwiniak, Kris	14

М

Mackin, Christopher 9
Mathieu, Marc 10
May, Dick 7, 9
McGranahan, Lucas
-
Mellizo, Phil10, 11
Menke, John 12
Meyers, Joan
Michael, Christopher .7, 13, 19
Miller, Anna-Lisa
Mirabel, Thibault 16
Monetti, Fabiano 16
Moriarty, Jack9, 10
Moss, Alex
10000, 1102
Ν
Neuhäuser, Christian
Nobles, Bill
Nolan, Michael 8
0
0
Olsen, Erik
Ortiz, Ashley 17
Oruz, Asmey 17
Р
Palmieri, Michael7, 16
Pan, Huifen
Pek, Simon 19
Pendleton, Andrew 7
Pockrandt, Jamie 13
Poutsma, Erik 16
Prushinskaya, Olga 10, 13
rrushinskaya, Olga10, 15
R
Ranalli, Brent
Reeves, Philip 9, 12
Reibstein, Sarah 18
Reitzig, Markus 17
Rivet-Préfontaine, Louis 19
Rosen, Corey
•
Rothschild, Joyce 13
S
Scharf, Adria8, 10, 11
Schur, Lisa
Shipper, Frank 10, 14
Sirwalla, Parizad 12
Sledge, Sally 7

Smith Brice, Tanya.....7, 18



Sorresso, Gabrielle 1	18
Souther, Andrew 1	10
Steiker, Jim 1	19
Sutton, Stacey 7, 1	13
Т	
Tabor, Jonathan 1	15

Tessmann, Marcy	15
Turley, Erin	19

V

16
18
15
. 7, 16, 19

W

Webster, Jeanette	12
Weltmann, Dan	9
Whitcomb, Valerie	7

Wiefek, Nancy	9, 14
Winkler, Anne-Laure.	13
Winters, Tom	13
Woodley, Vernon	16
Wray, David	15
Ŷ	

Contact Information

Abell, Hilary Aubert, Nicolas Azim, Muhammad Babenko, Ilona **Barnes**, Peter Bennett, Elizabeth Berry, Daphne Betit, Cecile Binns, David Blasi, Joseph Boyce, James Brennan, Michael **Briggs**, Jennifer **Butcher**, Keith Carberry, Ed Carlos, Alfredo Castellano, Bill Cheney, George Cho, Grace Hyunmin Cohen, Maurie Conway, Maureen Coutinho, James Croscut, Tabitha David, Kurt **DiCola**, Elizabeth **DiMaggio**, Paul Eaton, Adrienne Edwards, Evan Ellerman, David Erdal, David Farmbry, Kyle Ferreras, Isabelle Finegold, David FitzRoy, Felix Freeman, Richard Freundlich, Fred Goldstein, Daniel Gonza, Tej Grigoryeva, Angelina Gupta, Ambuj Haas, Gilda Hammer, David

hilary@project-equity.org nicolas.aubert@univ-amu.fr muhaazim@cityu.edu.hk ilona.babenko@asu.edu peter@tomales.org elizabethbennett@lclark.edu daberry@hartford.edu cgbetit@vermontel.net binnsdavidm@gmail.com blasi@smlr.rutgers.edu boyce@umass.edu mbrennan@institute.coop jenniferkbriggs@gmail.com kbutcher@mosaic-cp.com edward.carberry@umb.edu acarlos@ewu.edu castellano@smlr.rutgers.edu gcheney@uccs.edu gracehmc@hanmail.net mcohen@njit.edu maureen.conway@aspeninst.org jcoutinho@swin.edu.au tcroscut@devinemillimet.com kdavid@eagleradio.net elizabeth.dicola@firstmidwest.com pd1092@nyu.edu eaton@smlr.rutgers.edu evan@project-equity.org david@ellerman.org david@erdal.org.uk kfarmbry@guilford.edu isabelle.ferreras@uclouvain.be finegold@chatham.edu frf@st-andrews.ac.uk rbfreeman@gmail.com ffreundlich@mondragon.edu daniel@folience.com tej.gonza@ekonomska-demokracija.si angelina.grigoryeva@utoronto.ca ambuj.gupta@christuniversity.in gilda@lacooplab.com dhammer@icagroup.org



Hammond, Ryan	ryan.a.hammond@gmail.com
Han, Joo Hun	jhan@smlr.rutgers.edu
Hanson Schlachter, Laura	lhanson4@wisc.edu
Hart, Joyce	hartfilms@earthlink.net
Hernández Gutiérrez, Gonzalo	gonzalohg@iteso.mx
Hockett, Robert	rch37@cornell.edu
Hoover, Melissa	mhoover@institute.coop
Hosokawa, Art	hosokawa@jeoa.org
Howard, Ted	thoward@democracycollaborative.org
Imaz, Oier	oimaza@mondragon.edu
Jones, Derek	djones@hamilton.edu
Josephs, Mary	mary@verit.com
Kanpandegi, Aritz	akanpandegi@mondragon.edu
Kato, Takao	tkato@colgate.edu
Kelly, Marjorie	mkelly@democracycollaborative.org
Kerr, Camille	camille@upside-down.co
Kim, Andy	akim@skku.edu
Kim, Ji Hyun	jkim835@wisc.edu
Kim, Jung Ook	jungook.kim@rutgers.edu
Klein, Felice	feliceklein@boisestate.edu
Kober, John	john.kober@morganlewis.com
Kruse, Douglas	dkruse@smlr.rutgers.edu
Kurtulus, Fidan	fidan@umass.edu
Lee, Jegoo	jegoolee@uri.edu
Lee, Sangjoon	joon318@gmail.com
Leung, Adie	adie.leung@ppemail.net
Leverette, Todd	todd@apisheritage.com
Link, Suzanne	link.suzanne@gmail.com
Lowitzsch, Jens	lowitzsch@europa-uni.de
Ludwiniak, Kris	k.ludwiniak@op.pl
Mackin, Christopher	cm@ownershipassociates.com
Mathieu, Marc	efes@efesonline.org
May, Dick	dick.may@awcfund.com
McGranahan, Lucas	lucas.mcgranahan@gmail.com
Mellizo, Phil	pmellizo@wooster.edu
Menke, John	jmenke@menke.com
Meyers, Joan	jomeyers@calpoly.edu
Michael, Christopher	christopher.michael@rutgers.edu
Miller, Anna-Lisa	amiller@ownershipworks.org
Mirabel, Thibault	t.mirabel@parisnanterre.fr
Monetti, Fabiano	fabiano.monetti@fgv.edu.br
Moriarty, Jack	jack@ownershipamerica.org
Moss, Alex	alex@praxiscg.com
Neuhäuser, Christian	christian.neuhaeuser@tu-dortmund.de
Nolan, Michael	m.a.nolan@hull.ac.uk
Olsen, Erik	olsenek@umkc.edu



Ortiz, Ashley Palmieri, Michael Pan, Huifen Pek, Simon Pendleton, Andrew Pockrandt, Jamie Poutsma, Erik Prushinskaya, Olga Ranalli, Brent **Reeves**, Philip Reibstein, Sarah Reitzig, Markus **Rivet-Préfontaine**, Louis Rosen, Corey Rothschild, Joyce Scharf, Adria Schur, Lisa Shipper, Frank Sirwalla, Parizad Sledge, Sally Smith Brice, Tanya Sorresso, Gabrielle Souther, Andrew Steiker, Jim Sutton, Stacey Tabor, Jonathan Tessmann, Marcy **Turley**, Erin Van Doel, Rick Vance, Marshall Vanderslice, Ginny Vieta, Marcelo Webster, Jeanette Weltmann, Dan Whitcomb, Valerie Wiefek, Nancy Winkler, Anne-Laure Winters, Tom Woodley, Vernon Wray, David Yoon, YeongJoon Young-Hyman, Trevor

ashley@rmeoc.org mpalmie2@kent.edu huifenfran@yahoo.fr spek@uvic.ca a.pendleton@unsw.edu.au jpockrandt@institute.coop e.poutsma@fm.ru.nl oprushinskaya@institute.coop brent.ranalli@cadmusgroup.com preeves@apisheritage.com sjr2@princeton.edu markus.reitzig@univie.ac.at louis.rivet-prefontaine@umontreal.ca crosen@nceo.org joycevt@aol.com adria.scharf@rutgers.edu lschur@smlr.rutgers.edu fmshipper@salisbury.edu psirwalla@kpmg.com sasledge@msn.com tanyasmithbrice@gmail.com gsorresso@colgate.edu asouther@fordham.edu jgs@sesesop.com suttons@uic.edu jrt@alliedmin.com mtessmann@co-nxt.com eturley@mwe.com rick.vandoel@inceo.org mdvance@vt.edu ginny@praxiscg.com eturley@mwe.com jwebster@evgoh.com weltmannd@wcsu.edu vjwhitcomb@salisbury.edu nwiefek@nceo.org anne-laure.winkler@baruch.cuny.edu tom.winters2@googlemail.com vawoodley@eiu.edu davidwray09@gmail.com yoon@tamuct.edu try6@pitt.edu

Institute for the Study of Employee Ownership and Profit Sharing

School of Management and Labor Relations Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Janice H. Levin Building 94 Rockafeller Road Piscataway, NJ 08854-8054

smlr.rutgers.edu/institute-employee-ownership-profit-sharing