

HR Data Based Decision Making: HR DEC MAK: DBD 38:533:542:01
School of Management and Labor Relations
Spring 2026

ASYNCHRONOUS COURSE

Professor: Professor Nichelle Carpenter, Ph.D.
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Teaching Assistant (TA): Theresa McAloon
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Course Meeting: **This course is fully asynchronous**

Student Hours: **Virtual office hours are held each week on ZOOM. Please use the Calendly link below to reserve a time slot.**

Please contact me and TA to schedule alternative times, if needed. If the available times described below do not work for you, no worries. Send me an email to find a time that works best for you. There also may be weeks where I have a meeting that conflicts with these times – I will update you on the new times.

Professor Carpenter: **Day and Time: Tuesdays 4:15-5:15p or by appointment** **Zoom link:** <https://rutgers.zoom.us/my/nc742?pwd=dEtITkFSOFo5NGhKM2F6R1Rqc2FpZz09>

Schedule here: <https://calendly.com/prof-carpenter/15min>

Teaching Assistant: **Day and Time: Wednesdays 7:30-8:30pm** **Zoom link:** <https://rutgers.zoom.us/my/tmm327?pwd=SXI4R3JiT1o3eFdJVGlwbDQ5M3J2dz09>

Schedule here: <https://calendly.com/tmm327-scarletmail/30min>

Course Website: Canvas.rutgers.edu
I will provide all lectures and course-related information through our course canvas website. Please get into the habit of checking canvas on a consistent basis.

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|---------------------------|---|
| Required Textbook: | Salkind, N. J. (2022). <i>Statistics for People Who (Think They) Hate Statistics</i> . Sage Publications, Inc. Print ISBN: 978-1-0718-0388-2, E-book ISBN: 978-1-0718-0624-1. |
| Required Materials | <p>You may use the 2017 edition or later versions of the textbook, but it is different</p> <p>You MUST use Microsoft Office (at least Excel) for projects and data analysis. Do not use Google Sheets to analyze your data and complete your project.</p> <p>Students can obtain free access to Excel through the University Software Portal: https://software.rutgers.edu/info/login/</p> <p>Once you have Microsoft Excel, enable the Data Analysis ToolPak. It's easy to do, and here is a source that can help: https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/load-the-analysis-toolpak-in-excel-6a63e598-cd6d-42e3-9317-6b40ba1a66b4</p> |

Course Description and Objectives

In this course, students will learn important statistical concepts and analyses that are critical to Human Resource Managers. Several methods and analyses are necessary for HR professionals to evaluate important HRM questions and issues; students in this course will learn statistics that are often used to interpret and evaluate organizational situations and phenomena. At the end of this course, students will be able to (a) develop and test research questions relevant for the organizational context; (b) critically evaluate quantitative information and illustrations you encounter; (c) communicate your understanding of statistics to others; and (d) perform common statistical analyses in Microsoft Excel.

Specifically, at the end of this course, students are expected to do the following:

1. Navigate simple and complex datasets
2. Propose relevant research questions and hypotheses
3. Identify appropriate data and statistical tests for many HR problems and decisions
4. Analyze data with Excel
5. Interpret the meaning of statistical tests
6. Create professional illustrations (e.g., tables, figures) of statistical results
7. Communicate (in writing) the findings of your analyses to others
8. Critically evaluate and interpret quantitative information

Spring 2026 Course Structure

Our entire course is asynchronous. There are no scheduled class sessions where we will meet together. I will provide all readings, presentations, and other materials at the beginning of each week, and weekly requirements must be completed by the end of each week.

Specifically, each week's materials will be available on Mondays and all assignments for that week must be completed by 11:59 pm on the following Sunday. I will provide everything on our Canvas website.

Please note that all remote sessions and office hours will be on Zoom. If you need any help connecting to Zoom, please contact the RU Help Desk (833-648-4357).

Basis of Evaluation

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| 1. Individual Projects (average of 3 projects) = 250 points | 50% |
| 2. Quizzes (10 quizzes [includes one bonus]) = 150 points | 30% |
| 3. Attendance and Participation = 100 points | 20% |
| Total: 500 points | 100% |

Grades will be assigned according to the traditional cut-offs used at Rutgers:

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|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| 90-100% | = A |
| 85-89.9% | = B+ |
| 80-84.9% | = B |
| 75-79.9% | = C+ (this is minimum for passing) |
| 70-74.9% | = C |
| < 70% | = F |

Individual Projects (3) – 250 points total (50%)

Throughout the semester, you will complete **three individual projects**. Each project will require you to conduct analyses, answer questions, create tables/figures, and provide a written deliverable. I will provide you with a real-world dataset that will be used to complete each of the projects. Although I will provide coaching as you complete your project, you should plan to spend time outside of class working on each project. Each project is worth 250 points – Final project grade is the average of the three projects (Total project grade is 250 points)

Scope of Projects:

- **Project #1:** Descriptive Statistics. You will analyze descriptive statistics (e.g., mean, standard deviation, frequencies) for variables, create appropriate tables and figures (e.g., histograms), and provide a 1-page (single-spaced) write-up (MAXIMUM) of your findings and interpretations.
- **Project #2:** Inferential Statistics. You will use the data to evaluate reliability information (e.g., alpha), and conduct inferential tests (e.g., t-test, ANOVA). You will also create appropriate tables and figures to illustrate the findings. Finally, you'll provide a 1-page (single-spaced) write-up (MAXIMUM) of your findings and interpretations.
- **Project #3:** Correlation and Regression. You will use the data to conduct correlation and regression analyses to answer questions about validity, reliability, and other research questions. You will also create appropriate tables and figures to illustrate the findings. Finally, you will provide a 1-page (single-spaced) write-up (MAXIMUM) of your findings and interpretations

Importantly, these are **individual projects**. While I expect you to ask your peers questions about the projects and even work together to figure out how to approach the assignments, **THE WORK YOU SUBMIT MUST BE YOUR OWN**. This includes analyses, writing, and tables/figures.

You must submit your project AND completed Excel dataset through Canvas. All submitted assignments will be evaluated via Turnitin. Please see policies regarding integrity breaches for more information about consequences of cheating and plagiarism.

Project Information continues on the next page:

APA style:

You are required to use APA style for your written deliverables and presentations. This is most relevant for formatting, tables, and figures. For example, your executive summary will be on the first page of your project, and ALL tables and figures will follow in an appendix. It is imperative that you familiarize yourself with the requirements throughout the semester (i.e., don't wait until the first assignment is due to figure this out). **See resources on Canvas so that you can ensure that you prepare your paper in the appropriate format.**

Briefly, all projects (including executive summary and illustrations) must be:

- **Typed (remember, 1 page maximum – this is required to earn 5 points)**
- **Contain 1-inch margins all around the document**
- **Use 12pt. Times New Roman font.**

Quizzes – 150 points (30%)

You will complete a quiz most weeks in this course. There will be nine quizzes administered on our canvas website. I also include a “free” quiz in the final quiz grade calculation (e.g., all students receive 100% on Quiz #10). You are responsible for completing the assigned reading and quizzes before the end of each week. In addition, lectures can only be viewed after the reading quiz is completed. Each week’s quiz must be completed prior to the start of class (i.e., 4:30pm ET). These quizzes help you keep up with the readings and convey the key topics of each topic. These quizzes are to be completed individually, and you can use your notes or textbook to help you answer the questions.

Attendance and Participation – 100 points (20%)

This class is asynchronous, so I will not explicitly take attendance. However, I expect that you will review all class materials, lectures, and required media resources each week. To participate, actively participate and engage with the course materials – for example, ask questions and respond to other students’ questions. Be present and attentive when you are watching course materials. Be proactive and persistent – you may need to watch lectures a couple of times. Attend office hours! This also means working on projects early, not at the last minute.

Discussion questions: Each week, I will post a discussion question (“DQ” in course schedule) – these are ice breaker questions that will help us get to know each other throughout the semester. Please respond to the questions and comment on other student’s responses, too.

Nine Class Guidelines for Professionalism (admittedly, some of these do not apply to asynchronous courses)

1. Actively participate and engage [zoom sessions, coursework, classroom participation]
2. Treat each other and professors with respect
3. Respect time (e.g., arrive on time, remain present until the end)
4. Focus on present people, responsibilities, and activities (be present physically and mentally)
5. Be Persistent – mastery of analytics requires deliberate practice, directed feedback, and honest self-reflection.
6. Demonstrate proactivity in problem solving, asking questions, and project scoping
7. Take ownership of projects and assignments
8. Communicate with others in a timely and appropriate fashion

9. Be Agile – be comfortable with uncertainty, be able to rapidly adjust to change, and be resilient.

Late Submissions and *One FREEBIE*

I expect students to complete all assignments and quizzes on time. However, I will grant one FREEBIE - no questions asked (things happen). This means that you can submit ONE graded assignment up to 3 days late, with no penalty (i.e., you can use this on a project or quiz). **If you have an excused reason for submitting late, I encourage you to contact with me in advance of the due date to discuss possible accommodation or adjustment to the late penalty.**

A Note about Extra Credit

Students often ask about extra credit – I do not have plans to offer any. I will not offer extra credit to a single student – it is not fair to the remaining students in the course.

A Note about Final Grades

It is important to know now that a “C+” is the minimum grade needed to pass this class in the MHRM program. If you are interested in pursuing the Analytics Concentration, a “B+” is the minimum graded required in this course.

As noted above, I offer all students FREEBIES, which allow you to submit an assignment late without penalty. It is possible to use a freebie for the final project - BUT it is your responsibility to ensure that all requirements for this course are completed at the end of the term. If not, then you will receive either an “incomplete” or your current grade (with zeros for any missing work).

A Note about Communication (a lot of notes, I know)

I offer freebies because I understand that things can happen during the course of a semester. However, **it is your responsibility** to communicate with me if you are dealing with a situation that is severely impacting your presence or performance in the class. Please communicate early rather than at the end of the semester.

A Note about Practice Problems

There are practice problems at the end of each book chapter – these are optional, yet I suggest that you complete them as they may be helpful for quizzes.

Requests for Reconsidering a Grade

If you have questions about the evaluation or grade that your work earned, please ask in writing to have it reviewed again and the grade reconsidered. You have seven days from the time you receive the grade to make the request. I will provide a decision within 7 days of your initial request. To do this, prepare a written statement (one or two paragraphs) explaining what you believe to be erroneous about the grade (e.g., reference specific examples in your submission and describe 1-2 points why it is correct). **Please recognize that a new grade could be lower or higher than the original grade.**

Other Important, Miscellaneous Things

Accommodations

Students requesting accommodations for disabilities should first contact the Office of Disability Services to determine their Coordinator. The Coordinator will then provide documentation to the student. Upon review and approval, the student must then provide this documentation to the instructor. Please refer to the Office of Disability Services for Students for more detail regarding this policy: <https://ods.rutgers.edu/> .

*****APA style – this is necessary for all written work in this course!*****

As stated in the section regarding your individual projects, you are required to use APA style for your written deliverables (where applicable). This is most relevant for formatting, in-text citations, reference lists, tables, and figures. It is imperative that you familiarize yourself with the requirements throughout the semester (i.e., don't wait until the first assignment is due to figure this out).

Again, all projects must be:

- **Typed (and 1 page maximum)**
- **Contain 1-inch margins all around the document**
- **Use 12pt. Times New Roman font**

Here are some websites that you should consult for further assistance (more materials are located on our Canvas website):

- https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/general_format.html
- https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/conducting_research/evaluating_sources_of_information/where_to_begin.html
- <https://apastyle.apa.org/>

Academic Integrity

Rutgers University takes academic dishonesty very seriously. By enrolling in this course, you assume responsibility for familiarizing yourself with the Academic Integrity Policy and the possible penalties (including suspension and expulsion) for violating the policy. As per the policy, all suspected violations will be reported to the Office of Student Conduct.

Students are responsible for understanding and abiding by their program and instructors' guidance or rules on the use of AI. As noted in Rutgers Academic Integrity Policy 10.2.13, **the principles of academic integrity require that you ensure that the work you submit is your own and was created without the aid of “impermissible technologies, materials, or collaborations.”**

Academic dishonesty of all forms, including, using generative AI (e.g., ChatGPT) to analyze your data, interpret your results, write your executive summary, etc., is cheating and will result in example sanctions such as:

- A failing grade (“ZERO”) on an assignment
- A grade reduction on an assignment
- Requirement to resubmit or complete an alternate assignment
- A failing grade in the course

Academic dishonesty includes (but is not limited to):

- Using AI (like ChatGPT) to analyze your data, write your executive summary, etc.
- Submitting someone else’s executive summary or appendix as your own work
- cheating
- plagiarism
- aiding others in committing a violation or allowing others to use your work
- failure to cite sources correctly
- fabrication
- using another person’s ideas or words without attribution
- re-using a previous assignment
- unauthorized collaboration
- sabotaging another student’s work

If in doubt, please consult the instructor. Please review the Academic Integrity Policy at:
<https://nbacademicintegrity.rutgers.edu/>

Media Policy

The recording and transmission of classroom lectures and discussions by students is prohibited without written permission from the class instructor and all students in the class as well as guest speakers have been informed that audio/video recording may occur. Recording of lectures or class presentations is solely authorized for the purposes of individual or group study with other students enrolled in the same class. Permission to allow the recording is not a transfer of any copyrights in the recording.

The recording may not be reproduced or uploaded to publicly accessible web environments. You cannot share any part of any recording without express written permission by all parties potentially affected by the recording.

Recordings, course materials, and lecture notes may not be exchanged or distributed for commercial purposes, for compensation, or for any other purpose other than study by students enrolled in the class. Public distribution of such materials may constitute copyright infringement in violation of federal or state law, or University policy. Violation of this policy may subject a student to disciplinary action under the University’s Standards of Conduct.

***Exception:**

It is not a violation of this policy for a student determined by the Learning Needs and Evaluation Center (“LNEC”) to be entitled to educational accommodations, to exercise any rights protected under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, including needed recording or adaptations of classroom lectures or materials for personal research and study. Such recordings of lectures or class presentations is solely authorized for the

purposes of individual or group study with other students enrolled in the same class. Permission to allow the recording is not a transfer of any copyrights in the recording. The restrictions on third party web and commercial distribution apply in such cases.

Destruction of Approved Recordings:

Students must destroy recordings at the end of the semester in which they are enrolled in the class unless they receive the instructor's written permission to retain them or are entitled to retain them as an LNEC-authorized accommodation.

Spring 2026 Course Schedule

| Week | Date (Mon-Sun) | Class Topic | What is due before class? |
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| 1 | January 20*-25, 2026 | Welcome and Central Tendency What's in the syllabus? What are important terms to know in this course? How do I familiarize myself with Excel? | Read: Ch. 1 &2* Make sure Data Analysis Tool for Excel is installed |
| 2 | January 26-February 1, 2026 | Central Tendency and Variability How to describe data using statistics Excel Demo: Run and illustrate descriptive stats Note: Project #1 and dataset posted and discussed | Read: Ch. 1-4 Quiz #1: Ch. 3 & 4 (please note that chapters listed for quizzes are for the 5 th edition of the textbook, they will be different in other versions of the textbook) |
| 3 | February 2-8, 2026 | Illustrating and Writing about Data How to describe data using illustrations and words Excel Demo: Practice examples with dataset | Read: Ch. 5 Quiz #2: Ch. 5 |
| 4 | February 9-15, 2026 | Project #1 Coaching Troubleshooting Project #1: send any and all questions and concerns about the project (before 2/9). I will record and post a help session with examples and discussion of any questions submitted | Read: none |
| 5 | February 16-22, 2026 | Correlation (and Reliability/Validity) How to describe and analyze data using correlations Excel Demo: Practice creating/interpreting correlation matrices and scatterplots | Project #1 due by 2/22/2026 by 11:59pm Read: Ch. 6 Quiz #3: Ch. 6 |

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| 6 | February 23-March 1, 2026 | Reliability and Validity What is the difference between reliability and validity? How to provide evidence of reliability and validity Excel Demo: Practice examples with dataset Note: Project #1 grading and feedback posted to Canvas by 3/2 | Read: Ch. 7 Quiz #4: Ch. 7 |
| 7 | March 2-8, 2026 | Hypothesis Testing and Probability (and T-test) What are inferential statistics? What is the null versus research hypothesis? Excel Demo: There's not much to demo here, but bear with me ☺ Discuss Project #2 Instructions | Read: Ch. 8 (hypotheses) Ch. 9 (probability – skim) Ch. 10 (inferential testing) Quiz #5: Ch. 8 &10 |
| 8 | March 9-15, 2026 | Independent Samples t-test What are similarities/differences in the types of t-tests? What research questions are answered with t-tests? Excel Demo: Conduct/interpret t-tests | Read: Ch. 12 &13 Quiz #6: Ch. 12 only |
| 9 | March 16-22, 2026 | Spring Break – no class this week | Rest and recharge |
| 10 | March 23-29, 2026 | Project #2 Coaching Troubleshooting Project #2: send any and all questions and concerns about the project (before 3/23). I will record and post a help session with examples and discussion of any questions submitted | Read: Ch. 14 (review Ch. 8 and 10) Quiz 7: Ch. 14 |

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| 11 | March 30-April 5, 2026 | Regression [and revisit Correlation] What is the difference between correlation and regression? What research questions are answered with simple regression? Excel Demo: Conduct/interpret/write up simple regression Note: We will discuss Project #3 instructions | Read: Ch. 16 and 17 (you should also review Ch. 6) Quiz #8 and 9: Ch. 16 and 17 Project #2 due by April 5, 2026 at 11:59pm |
| 12 | April 6-12, 2026 | Multiple Regression What is the difference between simple and multiple regression? How to interpret slopes and intercepts of model Excel Demo: Conduct/interpret/write up multiple regression Note: Project #2 grading and feedback by 4/13 | Read: Ch. 16 & 17 Quiz #10: No Quiz (this week is freebie) |
| 13 | April 13-19, 2026 | Multiple Regression (continued) What is the difference between simple and multiple regression? How to interpret slopes and intercepts of model Excel Demo: Conduct/interpret/write up multiple regression | Read: Ch. 16 & 17 No Quiz |
| 14 | April 20-26, 2026 | Project #3 Coaching Troubleshooting Project #3: send any and all questions and concerns about the project (before 4/20). I will record and post a help session with examples and discussion of any questions submitted | No Quiz Project #3 submission opens April 20th |
| 15 | April 27-May 3, 2026 | DBD Wrap-up Note: Project #3 grading and feedback by 05/11 | Project #3 Due by May 3rd by 11:59pm ET (Last day of semester) |